**HOMESCIENCE**

**FORM 2**

**END TERM 1 2025 EXAM**

**TIME:2HRS**

**Answer all questions in the spaces provided**

1. Define cosmetics. (2mks

***Cosmetics are substance s used on the skin to enhance personal appearance***

1. Give three effects of faulty rinsing of clothes. (3mks)
2. ***Weakening the fibres***
3. ***Soap stains***
4. ***Bad oduors***
5. List three advantages of fixing labels on clothes. (3mks)
6. ***They protect clothes from damage during washing***
7. ***They guide on harmful temperature on the fibres***
8. ***They guide on the appropriate special treatment for the fibre.***
9. Give two reasons for thread breaking during machining. (2mks)
10. ***Tight tension***
11. ***Wrong threading***
12. ***Rough needle eye***
13. ***Thread wound on the spool pin base***
14. Mention two types of patch. (2mks)
15. ***Calico***
16. ***Print***
17. ***Applique/decorative***
18. Give a reason why clothes are disinfected. (1mk)
19. **To prevent spread of communicable diseases**
20. **To kill germs from kitchen clothes and personal towels**.
21. State three importance of repairing clothes and household articles. (3mks)
22. ***To maintain the original appearance of the wearer***
23. ***It is cheap way providing clothes***
24. ***To make the clpothes and articles to last long***
25. ***To look neat and presentable***
26. ***To maintain the shape of the article***
27. Give two reasons for stuffing shoes during storage. (2mks)
28. **To keep them dry**
29. **To maintain their shape**
30. Name two disease caused by poor sanitation. (2mks)
31. ***Cholera***
32. ***Desentry***
33. ***Typhoid***
34. Give two symptoms of typhoid . (2mks)
    1. ***High fever***
    2. ***Splitting headache***
    3. ***Diarrhea***
    4. ***General body weakness***
    5. ***Loss of appettite***
35. Give two reasons for soaking clothes before washing. (2mks)
36. ***To soften fixed dirt***
37. ***To remove loose dirt***
38. ***To dissolve water based stain***
39. ***To soften starch***
40. ***To disinfect clothes***
41. State two methods for treating water for drinking. (2mks)
42. ***Boiling***
43. ***Chlorination***
44. Give two reasons why an adolescent should practice proper personal hygiene. (2mks)
45. ***They are active and therefore sweat easily***
46. ***To avoid or reduce acne***
47. ***Girls start menstruating an therefore need to kep thir bodies clean to avoid bad odour***
48. State two uses of salt in laundry. (2mks)
49. ***Emulsify mucus when washing handkerchiefs***
50. ***It is used to remove blood stains and ink stains from garmet***
51. ***It is used to fixed dyes on loose coloured fabrics***
52. ***It is used as an absorbent***
53. State three factors to bear in mind when darning clothes. (3mks)
54. ***Darn on the wrong side of the article***
55. ***Darning should be done immediately the tear occurs***
56. ***Use a suitable darning needle for the clothes to be darned***
57. ***Use a single thread to darn***
58. ***The colour of the darning thread should match that of the fabric***
59. Give two reasons for cooking meat. (2mks)
60. ***To kill germs***
61. ***To make palatable***
62. ***To improve its appearance***
63. ***To improve the flavour***
64. Name two groups of regenerated fibres.
65. ***Viscose rayon***
66. ***Acetate rayon***
67. Draw the following laundry symbols as they appear on the care labels
68. Drip dry
69. Use a warm iron
70. Bleach

SECTION B.(20MKS)

1. You are preparing to go to school after holiday.

Giving reasons, describe how you would:

1. Launder your polyster rightdress. (10mks)
2. ***Collect all the equipment and materials required***
3. ***Shake to remove loose dirt-soak in cold water if too dirty***
4. ***Wash in warm soapy using kneeding and squeezing method***
5. ***Rinse severally in warm water***
6. ***Final rinse in cold water to which some fabric conditioner has been added to reduce the effect of static electricity***
7. ***Drip dry it on the clothesline and the shade***
8. ***Iron with a warm iron air fold and store appropriately.***
9. Clean coloured canvas shoes. (10mks)
10. ***Collect all the equipment and materials required***
11. ***Dust them with a dry brush to remove loose dirt. Dip them in warm soapy water and clean them using a soft brush***
12. ***Clean both inside and outside until clean***
13. ***Rinse them in warm water severally until all the soap is removed***
14. ***Final rinse in cold water to freshen them***
15. ***Dry them in warm place under shade tilted by the heels***
16. ***Once completely dry,stuff them and store appropriately***